

By: Michael Brand While B To: Masood Ahmad

From: Jack Elston

Subject: Pavement Design Approval

Date: March 23, 2020

Route: US 6 Job No.: P-93-035-11 Section: (31)N Contract No.: 66B52 County: LaSalle Target Letting: FY21

Limits: Intersection of US 6 & IL 178 North of Utica

The Pavement Selection Committee has reviewed the pavement design for the above referenced project which was most recently submitted on March 10, 2020. The scope of the project involves reconstructing the intersection of US 6 and IL 178 to provide a modern roundabout.

The pavement design resulted in two pavement options: 10" Full-Depth HMA and 9" PCC. The life-cycle cost analysis of those options resulted in the PCC pavement being 5.3% less expensive (\$112,514/mile compared to HMA's cost of \$118,497/mile). In lieu of alternative bidding, the district recommended the PCC option due to the short length of the project, constructability, and volume of heavy trucks making the turning movement. The committee concurred with the district.

In summary, the approved pavement design is as follows:

9 PCC Pavement w/ tied Curb & Gutter 12" Improved Subgrade

If you have any questions, please contact Mike Brand at (217) 782-7651.

To:

Jack Elston

Attn:

Mike Brand

From:

Masood Ahmad

By:

Dave Broviak

Subject:

Pavement Design Approval Request *

Date:

March 10, 2020

* FAP 623 (US 6) Section (31)N LaSalle County Job No. P-93-035-11 Contract No. 66B52 Intersection of US 6 & IL 178

MAR 13 2020 EJAEAU OF DESIGN & ENVIRONMENT

Attached for approval is the pavement design for the proposed Modern Single Lane Roundabout at US 6 & IL 178 in North Utica. This submittal has been revised per Lincoln Hill's recommendations. Please review and approve the design which recommends 9 inches of Jointed Plain Concrete Pavement (JPCP). Construction of this project is currently anticipated in FY 2021.

JPCP is the preferred pavement type based on life-cycle cost in the attached analysis. Construction of JPCP has a life-cycle cost 5.3% less than 10 inches of full depth Hot-Mix Asphalt (HMA) pavement. Stabilized subbase was omitted from the JPCP design, which is allowed by policy due to the proposed aggregate subgrade improvement, curb and gutter, and storm sewer throughout the project.

A life-cycle cost difference of 10% or less normally requires pavement selection by alternate bid. The District prefers JPCP for the proposed roundabout due to constructability, durability, and future maintenance concerns with using HMA pavement. HMA pavement is also a concern due to the volume of heavy trucks making constant and slow turning movements in the roundabout. Concrete pavement allows more flexibility in accomplishing the complex staged construction required and is also presumed to reduce the frequency of maintenance activities within the roundabout that would occur with the use of HMA and the resulting disruptions to truck traffic.

The project involves replacing an existing all-way stop intersection (which is currently under temporary traffic control signalization) with a Modern Single Lane Roundabout. The estimated quantity of new pavement is 6,787 square yards. The pavement design was performed according to Chapter 54 of the Bureau of Design & Environment manual, current as of a December 2019 revision. The IDOT Mechanistic Pavement Design and LCCA spreadsheet used is (BDE 5401 - Revision 11/22/2019). Calculations to determine pavement thicknesses and lifecycle costs are attached and electronic files have been emailed for review. The following facts and assumptions were used in the design:

Memo to Jack Elston, Attn: Mike Brand

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March 10, 2020

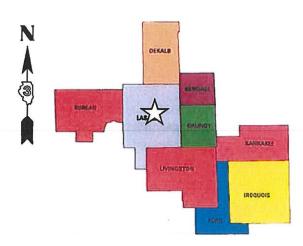
- Jointed Plain Concrete Pavement constructed with B-6.24 combination curb and gutter on the outer edges of pavement and M-4.12 on the inner splitter islands.
- The truck turning apron areas totaling 613 square yards are included in the estimated new pavement quantity listed above. M-4.24 combination curb and gutter is proposed between the roadway and apron areas.
- Design Traffic was based on US 6 projected data provided by 2017 Traffic Counts projected to 2040.
- Design Period of 20 years.
- Poor sub-grade.
- PG grade 70-28 for top lift of the binder and the surface course.
- PG 64-22 for the lower binder lifts.
- Rubblization and unbonded overlay were not considered because the complications of stage construction and the significant location difference of the roundabout pavement.
- The LCCA spreadsheet is not well suited for a roundabout so user supplied quantities were relied upon for some items; however, the methods used are assumed to provide valid comparisons.
- BDE 54-1.05(a) defines a high-stress intersection as one under stop control. A roundabout operates under yield control; however, the M.U. ADT is greater than 200 vehicles in the design lane. This intersection is considered to be a high-stress location.

If you have any questions, please contact Shaun Dondelinger at (815) 434-8566.

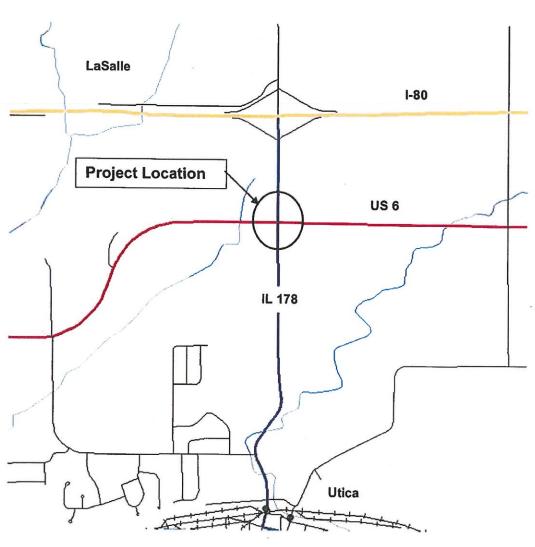
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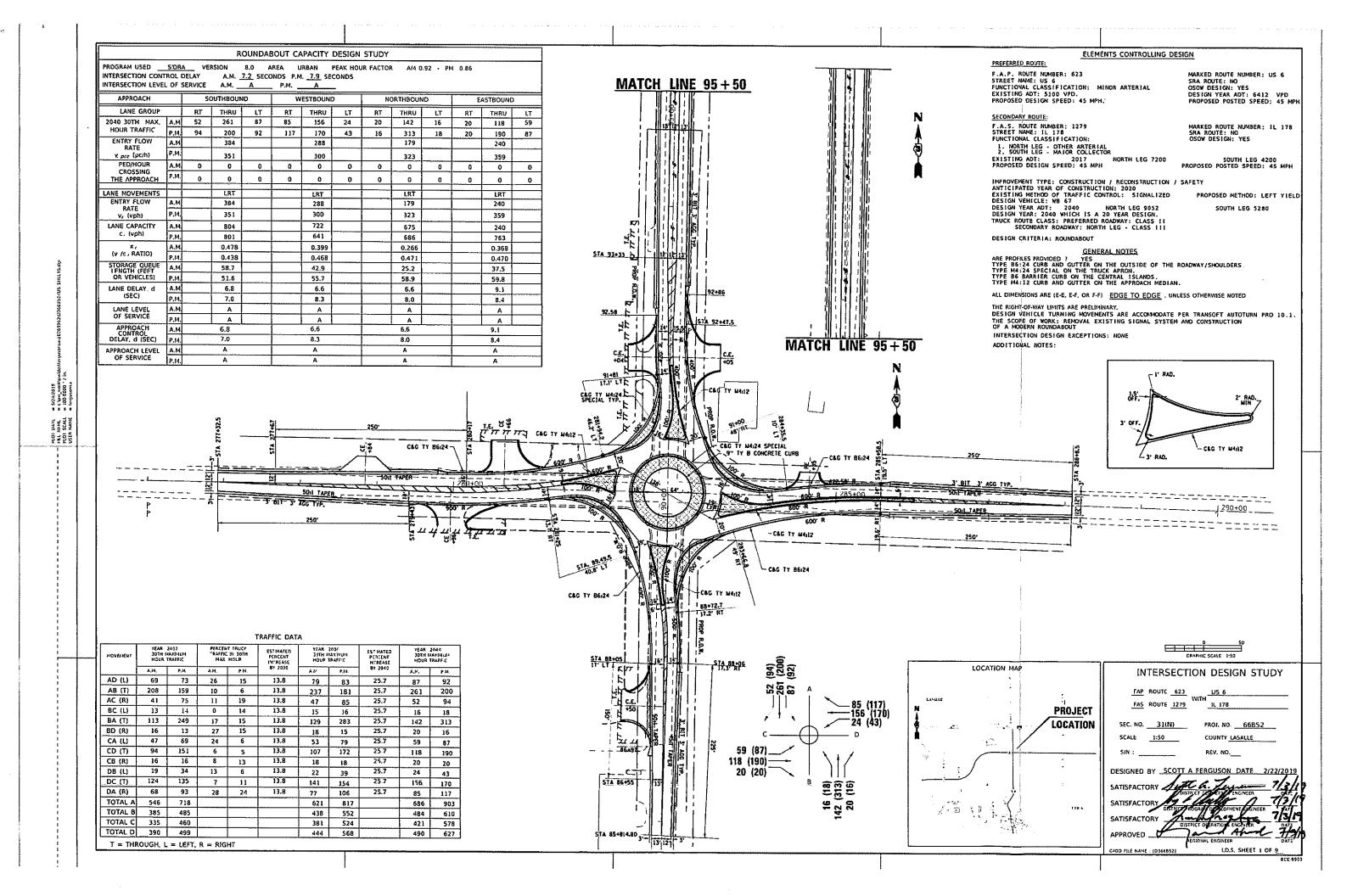
Project Location Map

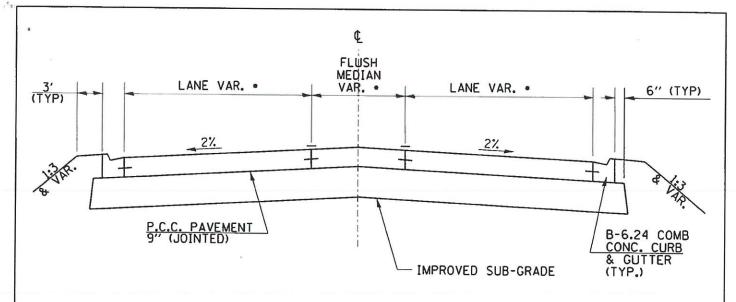
FAP. 623 (US 6) Section (31)N LaSalle County Intersection with FAS 1279 (IL 178) Contract #66B52



Project Area = ☆

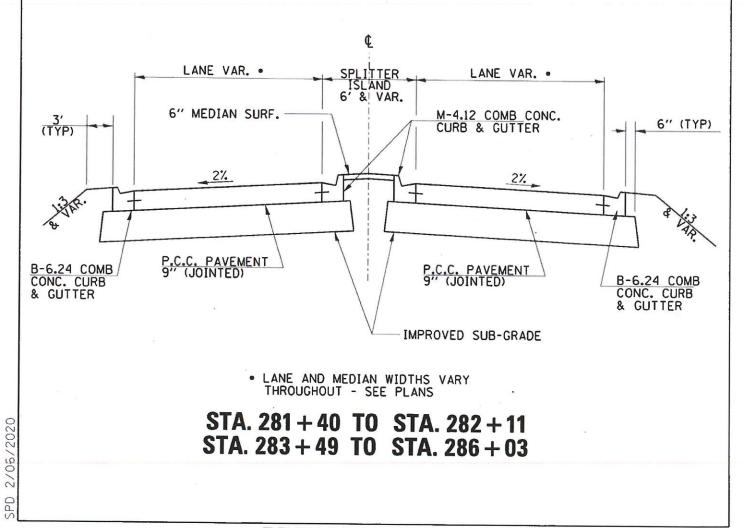


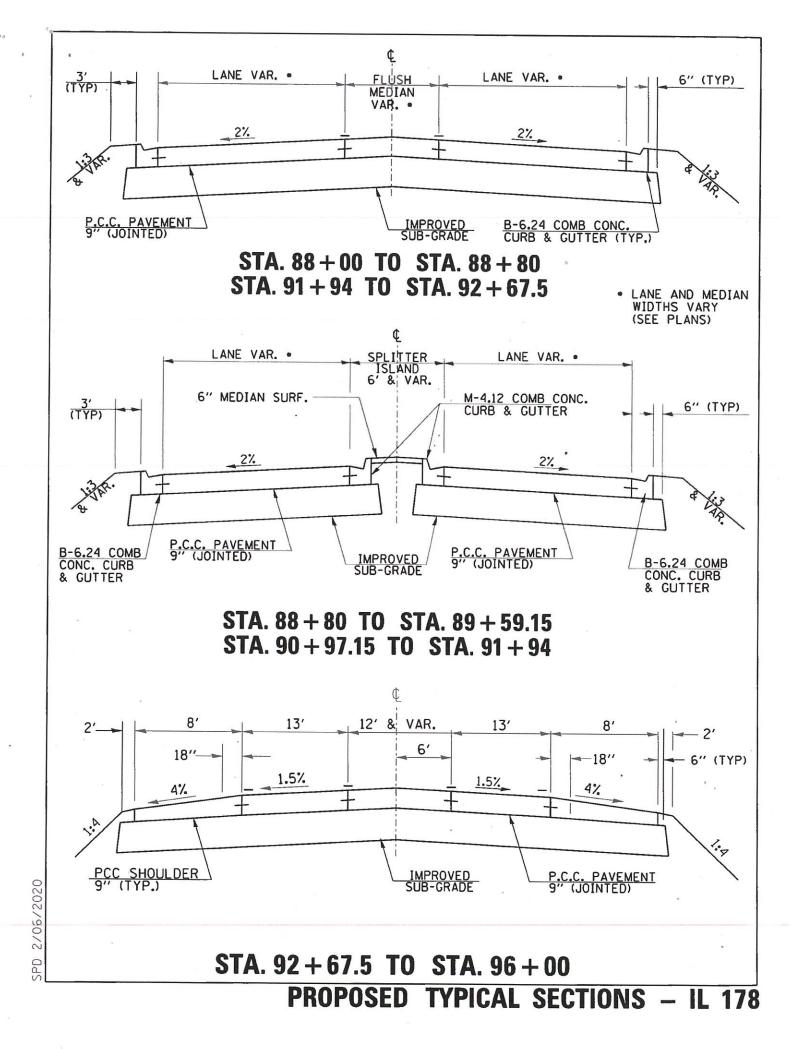


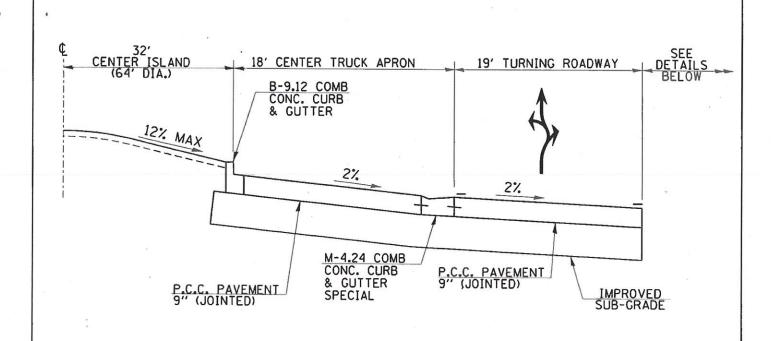


 LANE AND MEDIAN WIDTHS VARY THROUGHOUT - SEE PLANS

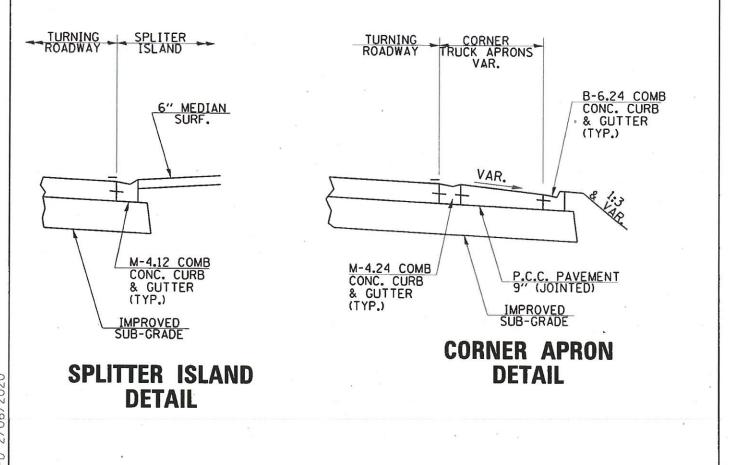
STA. 278 + 25 TO STA. 281 + 40 STA. 286 + 03 TO STA. 286 + 50







CENTER ISLAND AND TURNING ROADWAY



	UMA Davens	-1 O		EMENT DESIGN CALCULATIONS
	nwa Paveme	nt Over N	Rubblized PCC	Unbonded Concrete Overlay
Goto Map	Use TF flexible =	3.17		
	HMA Overlay Design Thickness =	7.50	in. (Fig. 54-5.U)	Review 54-4.03 for limitations and
	Limiting Strain Criterion Thickness =	11.00	in. (Fig. 54-5.V)	special considerations.
	Use HMA Overlay Thickness =	7.50	inches	JPCP Thickness = NA inches

CONTACT RESEARCH FOR ASSISTANCE DESIGN TABLES FROM BDE MANUAL CHAPTER 54 - PAVEMENT DESIGN Class | Roads Class II Roads Class III Roads Class IV Roads 4 lanes or more 2 lanes with ADT > 2000 2 Lanes 2 Lanes Part of a future 4 lanes or more One way Street with ADT <= 3500 (ADT 750 -2000) (ADT < 750)One-way Streets with ADT > 3500 Min. Str. Design Traffic (Fig 54-2.C) Class Table for Facility Type PV MÚ One-Way Streets Interstate or Freeway Λ 500 1500 ADT Class Other Marked State Route 250 750 0 - 3500 **Unmarked State Route** No Min No Min No Min >3501 Traffic Factor ESAL Coefficients Class Table for Rigid (Fig. 54-4.C) Flexible (Fig. 54-5.B) 2 or 3 lanes Class Csu Cmu Csu Cmu (not future 4 lane & 143.81 696 42 32.50 not one-way street) II 135.78 567.21 112.06 385.44 ADT Class Ш 129.58 562.47 109.14 384.35 0 - 749 IV 129.58 562.47 109.14 384.35 750 - 2000 III >2000 Design Lane Distribution Factors For Structural Design Traffic (Fig. 54-2.B) Rural Urban Number of Lanes S M P M

100%

50%

45%

40%

100%

50%

45%

100%

50%

32%

100%

50%

45%

37%

100%

50%

45%

37%

1 Lane Ramp

2 or 3

6 or more

100%

50%

32%

20%

BDE 5401 Template (Rev. 11/22/2019) LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS: NEW CONSTRUCTION / RECONSTRUCTION

Printed:

03/10/2020

FULL-DEPTH HMA PAVEMENT

PARTIAL DEPTH PVMT PATCH PARTIAL DEPTH SHLD PATCH

Standard Design

ROUTÉ US 6 SECTION (31)N COUNTY LaSalle LOCATION IL 178 inte	rsection with US 6			
FACILITY TYPE	NON-INTER	STATE		
PROJECT LENGTH # OF CENTERLINES # OF LANES # OF EDGES LANE WIDTH - AVERAGE SHOULDER WIDTH HMA HMA Total Widt	Left Right h of Paved Shoulders	1561 FT == 1 CL 2 LANES 2 EP 20 FT 0 FT 0 FT 0 FT	> 0.30 Miles	
PAVEMENT THICKNESS (FLEXIBLE) SHOULDER THICKNESS HMA OVERLAY THICKNESS		10.00 IN 8.00 IN 2.00 IN	15.00 IN MA HMA_SD Standa	X ard Design
FLEX PAVEMENT TRAFFIC FACTO	RS	MINIMUM 3.17	ACTUAL 1.97	USE 3.17
HMA COST PER TON HMA SURFACE HMA TOP BINDER HMA LOWER BINDER HMA BINDER (IL-9.5FG or IL-4.75) HMA SHOULDER			UNIT PRICE \$135.00 /TON \$96.50 /TON \$84.45 /TON \$85.00 /TON \$91.64 /TON	Read Me!
INITIAL COSTS ITEM	THICKNESS	100% QUALUNIT	UNIT PRICE	COST
HMA PAVEMENT (FULL-DEPTH)	(10.00") 6787	6,787 SQ YD *	\$55.50 / SQ Y	D \$0
HMA SURFACE COURSE HMA TOP BINDER COURSE HMA LOWER BINDER COURSE	(2.00") 1.0042 (2.25") 1.0130 (5.75") 1.0297	855 TONS *	\$100.84 / TON \$92.17 / TON \$84.45 / TON	\$76,638 ~ \$78,805 ~ \$184,523 ~
HMA SHOULDER CURB & GUTTER	(8.00") 615	615 SQ YD * 4,413 LIN FT *	\$66.52 / SQ Y \$28.50 / LIN F	
SUBBASE GRAN MATL TY C (TONS) IMPROVED SUBGRADE:	Modified Soil Width = 48.1	0 TONS * 8,340 SQ YD *	\$45.59 / TON \$16.00 / SQ Y	\$0 D \$133,440
Reserved For User Supplied Item Reserved For User Supplied Item		0 UNITS 0 UNITS	\$0.00 / UNITS \$0.00 / UNITS	
PAVEMENT REMOVAL SHOULDER REMOVAL		0 SQ YD * 0 SQ YD *	\$15.00 / SQ YI \$12.50 / SQ YI	
Note: * Denotes User Supplied Quantit	У		FLEXIBLE CONSTRUC FLEXIBLE CONSTRUC	
MAINTENANCE COSTS: ITEM	THICKNESS	MATERIAL T	UNIT COST	
ROUTINE MAINTENANCE ACTIVITY			\$0.00 LANE-	MILE / YEAR
HMA OVERLAY PVMT SURF HMA OVERLAY PVMT HMA SURFACE MIX HMA BINDER MIX HMA OVERLAY SHLD (Year 30) HMA OVERLAY SHLD	(2.00") 1.0042 (2.00") 1.0042 (2.00") 1.0042 (0.00") 1.0083 (2.00") (2.00")		\$15.18 / SQ YI \$15.18 / SQ YI \$15.18 / SQ YI \$15.18 / SQ YI \$0.00 / SQ YI \$10.26 / SQ YI	
MILLING (2.00 IN)		2.00	\$2.88 / SQ YI	o .
PARTIAL DEPTH PVMT PATCH PARTIAL DEPTH SHLD PATCH	(Mill & Fill Surf) (Mill & Fill Surf)	Surface N 2.00 Shoulder 2.00	\$85.00 / SQ YI \$80.14 / SQ YI	

nder Mix 2.00 Shoulder | 2.00

Binder Mix

\$79.40 / SQ YD \$80.14 / SQ YD

(Mill & Fill +2.00 ") (Mill & Fill +2.00 ")

LONGITUDINAL SHOULDER JOINT ROUT & SEAL CENTERLINE JOINT ROUT & SEAL RANDOM / THERMAL CRACK ROUT & SEAL

(100% Ref

\$3.20 / LIN FT \$3.20 / LIN FT \$3.20 / LIN FT

FLEXIBLE TOTAL LIFE-FLEXIBLE TOTAL ANNI

\$858,963

\$118,497

PCC PAVEMENT								JPCP
ROUTE SECTION COUNTY LOCATION				US 6 (31)N LaSalle IL 178 inters	section with	US 6		
FACILITY TYPE				NON-INTER	STATE			
PROJECT LENGTH # OF CENTERLINES # OF LANES # OF EDGES				1	FT ==: CL LANES	> 0.30	Miles	
LANE WIDTH - AVERAGE SHOULDER WIDTH	PCC PCC Total Width	Left Right of Paved Shoulder	s	20 0 0	PEP FT FT FT FT			
PAVEMENT THICKNESS (F SHOULDER THICKNESS	RIGID)	JPC	CP .	9.00 9.00		TIED SHLD		
HMA OVERLAY THICKNESS	S			2.75	IN			
RIGID PAVEMENT TRAFF	IC FACTOR	S		MINIMUM		ACTUAL		USE
Worksheet Construction Typ	e is	Reconstruction		4.59		2.82 The Pavement		JPCP 4.59
INITIAL COSTS ITEM		THICKNESS		100% QUA	UNIT	UNIT PRICE		COST
JPC PAVEMENT PAVEMENT REINFORCEME STABILIZED SUBBASE	ENT	(9.00") (4.00")		0	SQ YD * SQ YD *	\$22.00	/ SQ YD / SQ YD / SQ YD	\$0
PCC SHOULDERS CURB & GUTTER		(9.00" to 9.00")		615	SQ YD * LIN FT *	\$55.00	/ SQ YD / LIN F1	\$33,825
SUBBASE GRAN MATL TY (IMPROVED SUBGRADE:	С	(~ 0.00") Modified Soil Wid	th = 48.1		TONS * SQ YD *	\$45.59	/ TON / SQ YD	\$9,574
Reserved For User Supplied	Item			0	UNITS	\$0.00	/ UNITS	\$0 \$0
PAVEMENT REMOVAL SHOULDER REMOVAL					SQ YD * SQ YD *		/ SQ YD / SQ YD	
Note: * Denotes User Suppl	ied Quantity					RIGID CONSTI		\$681,121 \$93,963
MAINTENANCE COSTS:		THICKNESS		MATERIAL	т	UNIT COST		
ROUTINE MAINTENANCE A	CTIVITY					\$0.00	/ LANE-I	MILE / YEAR
HMA OVERLAY HMA OVERLAY PAVEMENT HMA SURFACE MIX HMA BINDER MIX HMA OVERLAY SHOULDER		(2.75") (2.75") (1.50") (1.25") (2.75")	1.0057 1.0031 1.0089	Surface M IL-9.5FG or II Shoulder	1.25	\$11.38 \$6.00	/ SQ YD / SQ YD / SQ YD / SQ YD	
CLASS A PAVEMENT PATC CLASS B PAVEMENT PATC CLASS C SHOULDER PATC	HING					\$175.00	/ SQ YD / SQ YD / SQ YD	
PARTIAL DEPTH PVMT PAT PARTIAL DEPTH PVMT PAT	TCH (Mill & F	Fill HMA Surf) Fill HMA 2.75")		Surface N Surface N			/ SQ YD / SQ YD	
LONGITUDINAL SHOULDER CENTERLINE JOINT ROUT & REFLECTIVE TRANSVERSE RANDOM CRACK ROUT & S	SEAL CRACK RO			(100% Rehab	o = 100.00'	\$3.20 \$3.20	/ LIN FT / LIN FT / LIN FT / LIN FT	

RIGID TOTAL LIFE-C RIGID TOTAL ANNUAL

\$815,593 \$112,514 LIFE-CYCLE COST ANALYSIS: NEW DESIGN

Calculated / Re

				CP	HMA	
CONSTRUCTION	INITIAL COST		PRESENT 1	\$681,121	\$640,087	
			ANNUAL C	\$93,963	\$88,302	
MAINTENANCE	LIFE-CYCLE COST		PRESENT '	\$134,472	\$218.876	
			ANNUAL C	\$18,551	\$30,195	
TOTAL	LIFE-CYCLE COST		PRESENT 1	\$815,593	\$858.963	
			ANNUAL C	\$112,514	\$118,497	
LIEE OVOLE OCC	ANALYSIS FINAL SURVIVE					
LIFE-CYCLE COST	ANALYSIS: FINAL SUMMAR	Υ				
LOWEST COST OF	PTION		====== JP(CP	\$112,514	
OTHER OPTIONS (LOWEST TO HIGHEST):		TYPE / PEHM	1A	\$118,497	5.3%
				70.00	4.10,401	0.070

S:\Studies\Writers\Dondelinger\US 6 & IL 178\Pavement Design\[2020-03-10 BDE 5401 66B52.xlsm]PDFSheets

FULL-DEPTH HMA PAVEMENT HMA PAVEMENT OVER RUBBLIZED PCC PAVEMENT Figure 54-7.C STANDARD DESIGN

	STANDAR	D DESIGN				
MAINTENANCITEM	%	QUANTITY	UNIT	UNIT COST	COST	PRESENT WORTH
YEAR 5						
LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	3,122	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$9,990	
CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	1,561	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$4,995	
RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	1,717	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$5,494	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.10%	7	SQ YD	\$85.00	\$595	
PWFn =	0.8626		PW =	0.8626 X	\$21,074	\$18,179
YEAR 10						
LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	3,122	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$9.990	
CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%		LIN FT	\$3.20	\$4,995	
RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	1,717	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$5,494	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.50%		SQ YD	\$85.00	\$2,890	
PWFn =	0.7441	-	PW =	0.7441 X	\$23,369	\$17,389
					420,000	4.1.,000
YEAR 15	· ·					
MILL PVMT & SHLD 2.00"	100.00%	7,402	SQ YD	\$2.88	\$21,318	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F ADD'L	2.00" 1.00%	68	SQ YD	\$79.40	\$5,399	
HMA OVERLAY PVMT 2.00"	100.00%		SQ YD	\$15.18	\$103,047	
HMA OVERLAY SHLD 2.00 "	100.00%		SQ YD	\$10.26	\$6,312	
PWFn =	0.6419		PW =	0.6419 X	\$136,076	\$87,342
					4.00,0.0	
YEAR 20						
LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	3,122	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$9.990	
CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	1.561	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$4,995	
RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%		LIN FT	\$3.20	\$5,494	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.10%		SQ YD	\$85.00	\$595	
PWFn =	0.5537	0.7	PW =	0.5537 X	\$21,074	\$11,668
					¥=.,51	4 1 1 1 0 0 0
YEAR 25						
LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	3,122	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$9,990	
CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	1,561	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$4,995	
RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	1,717	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$5,494	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.50%		SQ YD	\$85.00	\$2,890	
PWFn =	0.4776		PW =	0.4776 X	\$23,369	\$11,161
HMA SD					+/	4,
YEAR 30 NON-INTERSTATE						
MILL PVMT & SHLD 2.00"	100.00%	7,402	SQ YD	\$2.88	\$21,318	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F ADD'L	2.00" 2.00%	136	SQ YD	\$79.40	\$10,798	
PD SHLD PATCH M&F ADD'L			SQ YD	\$80.14	\$481	
HMA OVERLAY PVMT 2.00 "	100.00%		SQ YD	\$15.18	\$103,047	
HMA OVERLAY SHLD 2.00 "	100.00%	615	SQ YD	\$10.26	\$6,312	
PWFn =	0.4120		PW =	0.4120 X	\$141,956	\$58,484
				0.1.120 / (V 1.1,000	400, 101
YEAR 35						
LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	3,122	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$9,990	
CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	1,561	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$4,995	
RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	1,717	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$5,494	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.10%	7	SQ YD	\$85.00	\$595	
PWFn =	0.3554		PW =	0.3554 X	\$21,074	\$7,489
						TO A 1555
YEAR 40					,	
LONG SHLD JT R&S	100.00%	3,122	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$9,990	
CNTR LINE JOINT R&S	100.00%	1,561	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$4,995	
RNDM / THRM CRACK R&S	50.00%	1,717	LIN FT	\$3.20	\$5,494	
PD PVMT PATCH M&F SURF	0.50%	34	SQ YD	\$85.00	\$2,890	
PWFn =	0.3066		PW =	0.3066 X	\$23,369	\$7,164
						\$218,876
ROUTINE MAINTENANCE ACTIV	VITY	0.59	Lane Miles	0.00	\$0	\$0
					MAINTENANCE	\$218,876
45 YEAR LIFE CYCLE	CRFn = 0.0407852				MAINTENANCE	\$30,195

JOINTED PLAIN CONCRETE PAVEMENT UNBONDED JOINTED PLAIN CONCRETE OVERLAY Figure 54-7.A

MAINTE	NANCITEM	%	QUANTIT	Y UNIT	UNIT COST	COST	PRESENT WORTH
YEAR	10						
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B PWFn =	0.10% 0.7441		SQ YD PW =	\$175.00 0.7441 X	\$1,225 \$1,225	\$912
YEAR	15						
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B PWFn =	0.20% 0.6419		SQ YD PW =	\$175.00 0.6419 X	\$2,450 \$2,450	\$1,573
YEAR	20						
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B SHOULDER PATCH CLASS C LONGITUDINAL SHLD JT R&S CENTERLINE JT R&S PWFn =		3,122	SQ YD SQ YD LIN FT LIN FT PW =	\$175.00 \$145.00 \$3.20 \$3.20 0.5537 X	\$23,800 \$435 \$9,990 \$4,995 \$39,220	\$21,715
YEAR	25						
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B SHOULDER PATCH CLASS C PWFn =	3.00% 1.00% 0.4776	6	SQ YD SQ YD PW =	\$175.00 \$145.00 0.4776 X	\$35,700 \$870 \$36,570	\$17,466
YEAR	30 NON-INTERSTATE PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B SHOULDER PATCH CLASS C HMA OVERLAY 2.75" (PVMT HMA OVERLAY 2.75" (SHLD PWFn =) 100.00%	9 6,787	SQ YD SQ YD SQ YD SQ YD PW =	\$175.00 \$145.00 \$17.38 \$14.11 0.4120 X	\$47,425 \$1,305 \$117,945 \$8,679 \$175,354	\$72,244
YEAR	35 NON-INTERSTATE						
	LONGITUDINAL SHLD JT R&S CENTERLINE JT R&S RANDOM CRACK R&S REFLECTIVE TRANSVERSE CI PD PVMT PATCH M&F HMA 2 PWFn =		1,561 1,561 1,664	LIN FT LIN FT LIN FT LIN FT SQ YD PW =	\$3.20 \$3.20 \$3.20 \$3.20 \$90.67 0.3554 X	\$9,990 \$4,995 \$4,995 \$5,325 \$635 \$25,940	\$9,219
YEAR	40 NON-INTERSTATE				*		
	PAVEMENT PATCH CLASS B LONGITUDINAL SHLD JT R&S CENTERLINE JT R&S REFLECTIVE TRANSVERSE CF RANDOM CRACK R&S PD PVMT PATCH M&F HMA 2 PWFn =	50.00%	3,122 1,561 2,496 1,561	SQ YD LIN FT LIN FT LIN FT LIN FT SQ YD PW =	\$175.00 \$3.20 \$3.20 \$3.20 \$3.20 \$90.67 0.3066 X	\$5,950 \$9,990 \$4,995 \$7,987 \$4,995 \$3,083 \$37,000	\$11,343 \$134,472
	ROUTINE MAINTENANCE ACT	VITY	0.59	Lane Miles	\$0.00	\$0	\$0
		CRFn = 0.0407852	0.00		\$0.00	MAINTENANCE MAINTENANCE	\$134,472 \$18,551